

## Regarding this Lecture Series

Since the publication of Garrett Hardin's seminal article «The tragedy of the commons» in 1968, land and other resources held in common have been the object of intensive research and debate. What were the commons? How did they work? What were the rules and norms that operated in their management? Were they socially and environmentally sustainable? Why did they disappear? What were the consequences of their privatisation? Historians and other social scientists have provided answers to these and other questions by addressing the management of the commons from different perspectives and disciplines, ranging from economics to law, from the environmental dimension of the commons to the cultural issues attached to them. Historians have offered insights into the evolution of the commons from the Middle Ages to the modern era, emphasising the importance of historical factors to understand the commons today.

This lecture series alternates with discussion sessions in a course taught at the Historisches Seminar at Leibniz Universität Hannover. Both are intended to provide an overview of common land in the early modern and modern ages in some western European regions. After reviewing classical works, the course will focus on several case studies in western Europe - the Netherlands, England, Germany, Spain, Portugal. Discussion sessions and lectures delivered by specialists in the field will alternate. The course aims to offer a broad understanding of the phenomenon of the commons, the importance of a historical analysis of common land tenure, and the possibilities and reflections that knowledge of the past can offer us.